Table 2. Pearson Correlations of Cost, Quality and RN staffing in Massachusetts Hospitals with High and Low RN Wages

	_Teaching	Profit	ER Volume	N
RN Hourly Wage	0.840**	0.569*	0.554*	16
	Hospital Charges	Profit		N
Ratio of RNs on				
Medical-Surgical Units	-0.646**	-0.504*		16
	Patient Satisfaction			N
Ratio of RNs on	Patient Satisfaction			N
Ratio of RNs on Critical Care Units	Patient Satisfaction -0.781**			N 16

Data Sources:

- 1. Massachusetts Nurses Association Mean Hourly Wage for RNs represented for collective bargaining
- 2. Massachusetts Hospital Association, Patient's First Projected Registered Nurse Staffing for Step-Down, Critical Care and Medical Surgical Units in 2010. http://www.patientsfirstma.org
- 3. Division of Health Care Finance and Policy. (November, 2009). *Measuring Health Care Quality and Cost in Massachusetts*. Boston: Commonwealth of Massachusetts.
- 4. Division of Health Care Finance and Policy (July, 2009). *Inpatient Hospital Discharge Database Documentation Manual, Fiscal Year 2008.* Boston: Commonwealth of Massachusetts
- 5. Division of Health Care Finance and Policy (June 23, 2009). *Massachusetts Emergency Room Visit Volume, FY 2007.*Boston: Commonwealth of Massachusetts
- 6. Division of Health Care Finance and Policy (December, 2008). *Massachusetts Acute Hospital Financial Performance: FY 04 through FY 08 Q3*. Boston: Commonwealth of Massachusetts